Milwaukee, Wis., U.S. A., Sept. 20, 1913

BY FREDURIC HEATH.

A California military post has begun to court-martial soldiers whe are suspected of Socialist leanings. It makes great sport for sneaks in camp, who can toady to the colonel by proving fa thless to their brothers. Capitalism is re-sponsible for the working class aneak, just as it is responsible for spoiling human nature in other directions.

The report that the parcels post has netted the government a profit of twenty millions of dollars in its first year of operation would seem to show why the express companies have spent so much money on legislation to protect their graft. It shows what robber prices they were charging the people right along. Their profits must have been simply tremendous. It pays to have Uncle Sam do things. He could work just as marvelous results for the people if he took over manufacturing and transportation. first quarter of this year, which Socialism beckons the people on to better methods. They are forced better methods. They are forced millions for a year. Clear theft. to take a forward step now and These millions do not represent then hut every step makes the next one easier.

The principle of the industrial form of trade union organization, that every thinking and wide awake workingman believes in, is certainly entitled to sympathy when a rabble of crooks, crazyheads and bums assume to be its sookesmen. No wonder well meaning men are giving the rabble the go by. Most of the men who met to organize the Industrial Workers some years ago and who drafted its early literature are out and look for short cv.cs, and today foes of the degenerated organization. Men like Debs, Simons, Untermann and many others that could be named today regard it as a mistake and a menace to true labor revolt. Its effort to discredit and hadger the United Mine Workers in the West Virginia fight is only one of its many crimes against the cause of labor soli-

"Election to partiament at present has a value to Socialism merely to the extent the Socialist member can trade off his vote with Radicals to secure opportunist legislation." This sounds like Emma Goldman or some English Anarchist notable, but it is from none less than Gaylord Wilshire, who ex-ploited the American Socialist movement for the benefit of his pocket and then went over to anarchism when the Socialists began to expose him and spoil his graft. It is of a piece with the Haywoodlsm about hitting the ballot box with an ax'. The "opportunist" legislation referred to is legislation for the benefit of the working class and in accordance wth the social evolution which Socialists are helping along in order to bring the transformation or revolution that will substitute Socialism for capitalism.

The steel trust made forty millions of profits for its owners the

SLANDERS THE MINERS.

SLANDERS THE MINERS.

WASHINGTON, D. C.— Stoutiy protesting that he had not come to Washington at the behest of the West Virginia coal barons, Bishop Donahue, prominent Catholic priest of Wheeling. W. Va., created considerable amusement here before the West Virginia senate committee by maintaining that labor unions were started to provide big salaries for those lucky enough to be chosen its officials.

Scoator Martine adjeed Bishop Donahue if labor unions were not organabue if labor unions were not organ-ised, in his opinion, for the good of

ised, in his opinico, for the good of the members.

"That may be one reason," the bishop replied; "onother is to furnish fat salaries to officials."

"Did you ever hear of an official that was worth \$20,000?" demanded Attorney Stedman for the United Mine Workers.

"I did oot speak of accumulations; I referred to salaries," returned the Catholic prelate.

A "Jorney Monnett, also for the miners, asac" if the bishop thought gating game, armored cars and bloodhounds were some of the things that set line soul of the miners on fire.

The bishop responded that he con-The bishop responded that he sidered the use of those weapens

governed by the common law, which allowed the use of guns when the user "backed to the wall." The bishop denied having come to Washington at the request of coal



our movement, just such an one as will sult the purposes of a Davie would be one hundred and sixty which would be one hundred and sixty with stood the temptation to start, a daily captured the city government. These millions do not represent pay for labor or supervision, but clear pocketing of the money of the people. And it is but a mere trifle compared to what the idlers take out of the entire range of the industry of society. It shows how fearful capitalist parasitism is, but of search election they have only the industry of society. And to so on. As Socialism supervision, but it as long as the fool people vote for it each election they have only themselves to hame. It is the business of the Socialist to wake them up to a realization of the rolber; It is not a task of a day, but a long and patient campaign, from which the shallow and the impatient, drop out and look for short cus, and other rainbow chasing. Frag is a smart deg but holdfast is a better one, goes the old saying, and it applies to the men was interest them, seel we have the shallow and the impatient, drop out and look for short cus, and other rainbow chasing. Frag is a smart deg but holdfast is a better one, goes the old saying, and it applies to the men was interest them, seel was selves in social transformation. selves in social transformation.

our movement, just such an one as

Purposely Published for Propaganda

Good hyel It is hard to write that caution and determination these words, but the necessity is that has always marked it, it with-

ther rainbow chasing. Prag is a mart deg but holdfast is a better me, goes the old saving, and it applies to the men who interest themelves in social transformation.

As Socialists round the country.

There are no tional Socialist headquarters.

Change over to the daily. A draily development has not taken quite imitated the churches by running a Bohemian Socialist Sunday school. Socialist headquarters the direction that I have repeatedly in Chicago. There are no cate a nocessity to the Socialist who direction that I have repeatedly in Chicago. There are no cate a nocessity to the Socialist would keep posted up to the minute of the minute of the second that I have repeatedly in Chicago. There are no cate a nocessity to the Socialist would keep posted up to the minute of the minute of the second that I have repeatedly in Chicago. There are no cate a nocessity to the Socialist would keep posted up to the minute of the minute of the minute of the second that I have repeatedly in Chicago. There are no cate a nocessity to the direction that I have repeatedly unged, however.

I wanted to see the Socialist grow and it has been gratifying to us to see The local county papers and even the total second to the Socialists. There are no tional Socialist headquarters.

capitalism from giving out the daily and weekly news to the pre-ple and substituting Socialist horse sense for capitalistic lies and argu-me is in the editorial columns. Instead of this the papers started, while locally supported, have almost without exception been straightent part; propaganda papers instead of newspapers. They cannot possibly be so effective, since people do not have to take them to get the news, and they have rooted out, so to speek in have rooted out, so to speak, in their own localities, the nationally circulated propagands papers. All the national party papers of large circulation have felt this, and are feeling it, and Appeal to Resson has suffer some of the s. Sooner or later, one by one, they will have to how to the facts of the situation, and modify their plans or sus-

The point to be kept in mind, however, is that this change does not indicate a falling off in the Socialist fervor in the country. It indicates the opposite. That fervor has grown to great local proportions in various places all over the United States and the comrades have turned from the general party papers to local mouth-pieces of their own. For one, the Social-Democratic Herald has long seen this situation developing, and bacause of it, the Milwankee comrades, who prefer to center all their energies on their local work, since the gaining and holding of a great city is of the greatest importance to the movement in the United States, have decided upon the change that takes this paper out of the newspaper field and turns its subscribers over to The Mil-Milwankee Leader.

An extra office force of clerks is at work making the subscription transfers on the hooks and arranging the necessary de-talls in the mailing department and as the list is a very large one; our readers are asked to bear with us if by chance there is a delay in heir getting the daily.

A final word must be said here about The Social-Democratic Her-alo and its historic aspect. For years it represented the head cen-ter of the Socialist movement in this country. It was started in 1898 by the relatively small band of earnest Socialists who had started a national party in opposi-tion to the old Socialist Labor party and its distorted, stagnating form of Socialism and Socialist propaganda. The DeLeon perversion had set the stage for Socialist propaganda in this country, and for years was accepted by those who did not know the international tactics as simon pure Socialism.
It is only in relatively recent years

that Socialism in this country can be said to have swung in line with the international movement, so great was the miseducation carried on by the Socialist Labor party. And the head center of the international tactics was Milwaukee and Wisconsia, the home of Victor L. Berger, who, unknown to many, had been the real founder of the new party. So little was the

(Continued to 4th page.)

THE DUBLIN STRIKES.

THE DUBLIN STRIKES.

DUBLIN, Ireland.— The most significant thing about the labor troubles here is the absolute stience of the Roman Catholic hierarchy. On all other Iriba questions the influence of the hierarchy is quickly felt. On the stake not a word has been said to indicate where the sympathies of the chorch officials are located.

On Lie one side the hold of organized lagor upon the masses is so strong that any stack upon the strikers would mean the instant loss of great masses to the church. On the other hand, the power of the employers among the hierarchy is so great that no attack upon them may be expected.

among the hierarchy is so great that no attack upon them may be expected. The condition of the unskilled workers of Dublin is claimed to be the worst of any large section of people in the civilized world. There are 20,000 families living in one room each, and poverty and vice are prevalent.

These poor wreiches have at last risen in rebeilion, and they are the ones that are with James Larkin in lao fight for a chance to live. The ruling classes are badly frightened. Many of the larger firms have already made arrangements to move to London, believing that English labor will remain suhmissive for some time.

"The test of popular prosperity and the public welfare is plain. It is the condition of the body of the people, What is their life, and how do they live?"

REMARKABLE PICTURE OF POLICE HEAD CRACKING IN TRANSPORT UNION STRIKE IN DUBLIN



The Transport Union, led by James Larkin, a Socialist, has had some hard clashes with the police, as capitalism has sworn to annihilate the union. In the above scrimmage one man, James Nolan, was killed by the police. Wounded men are seen lying in the street. See item elsewhere on this page.

BRITAIN IN THROES OF SEX WAR THAT GIVES JOHN BULL CREEPS AND HURTS SOCIALISM BY LHAW DESMOND.

LONDON, Fngland.-Old Rome saw the heginning of the hitherto unknown terrors of a sex war, and promptly squelched it. Great break down-that when he enters Britain will not so easily be able to a public building it may not take

Britain will not so easily be able to stop the sex war which has already gotten well under way, and which is a menace to society as a whole and to Socialism in particular.

Let the capitalist press disguise it as it may, the fact is that we are now in the three of in th

of which the sex war has started to develop. The whole nation is on tenterhooks—no man dare he certain that when he goes on a railway journey his train may not break down—that when he enters a public building it may not take fire—even that through the cut-ting of the wires his telegram or the content of t

Rheumatism

Mark H. Jackson, No. 12 Gurney Bidg. Mr. Jackson in responsible. Above htr. Jackson in responsible. Above

The **Progressive** Woman

is the only Ecclalist wom-an's magagine in the United States. It is con-structive, educational and inspiring. Because it is full of vigor, aspiration, the epirit of freedom, fine-ly litustrated and sp.en-didly written, it

Should Be in Your Home

Yours for a year at 50 cents; in clubs of four or more, 40 cents. Subscribe NOW.

Address THE PRO-GRESSIVE WOMAN, 5445 Drexel Ave., Chicago.

Henry Ashton

HOBERT ADDISON DAGUE

Attorney-et-Law.

This thrilling little story, written is a finest and attractive style, with enough love affair worked in to make it palatable and interesting, carries a table and interesting, earries a argument for Socialism en page. "Henry Ashton" places the reader all that may be said pro and con on the great question of Socialism. Every argument that earlies offered against Socialism is treater fairly, and each in its full strength This is a very effective book in the hands of those celling for "light reading. Buy now,

Cloth Binding, Good Paper, Clear Priot. SSE Pages — Price 80 Cha; Paper Cover, 25 Cts.

Milwaukee Social - Democratic Publishing Go. Book Dept. Brisbane Hall, Milwaukee, Wis.

DO YOU KNOW? Every One of These Books Used to Sell at \$1.50 NET.

Fifty Cents a Copy

is the price we ask. CHRISTIANITY AND THE SO-CIAL CRISIS, Rauschenbusch POVERTY, Hunter REVOLUTION and OTHER ES-NEVOLUTION AND OTHER EC-SAYS, London WAR OF THE CLASSES, London WHY I AM A SOCIALIST, C. Edw. Russel... SOCIALISM IN THEORY AVD PRACTICE, Hillquir

inyone ordering these seven titles will receive "GRATIS" one copy of "THE DRAGNET" a detective story of merit, Send \$3.50 and we will express the ven books to your address.

Milwaukee Social - Democratic Pub. Co.

BOOK DEPARTMENT

Mental Hookworm

Disease Successfully Fought With THE FAMOUS AMERINGER CURE

Tirst—Sócialism, What It Is and How to Get It. coond-Life and Deeds of Unch

the Church. Fourth—Socialis u for the Farmer Who Farms the Farm. Single Hems....10c cach, postpaid

Mil. Social-Democratic Publishing Co.

BOOK DEPARTMENT Brisbane Hall Milwankee, WI

SPECIAL SALE! For One Dollar Only

The Call of the Carpenter. The Usurped Power of the Courts, A. Benson.

Total\$1.55 For Only One Dollar and This Ad.

.10

Milwaukee Social - Democratic Pub. Co.

COES TO THE BAD ON MILWAUKEE SITUATION INDIANAPOLIS NEWS

The work of "beating the Socialists" is still being rashed in three

shifts, night and day, with a reserve force to meet any emergency.

An enterprising Michigan newspaper printed a picture of Grand are enterprising michigan newspaper printed a picture of Grand avenue when it was disemboweled by the "nonpartisan" administration and closed to traffic while the mayor was urange that Wells atreet should be myle the center of commerce and fashion, and informed its readers that the upheaval was caused by the necessity to relay the pavements that the Socialists had put down and which had proven an utter failure.

We have no complaint to make when the "great" daily newspapers of the land which are devoted to the capitalistic interests are moved in the service of their masters to lie clumsily or skillfully in an endeavor to discredit the Social-Democratic administration of Milwaukee and to exalt its "nonpartisan" successor. The capitalist press exists for such purpose. It is conscious of its obligations. It realizes its economic dependence and it is zealous in seeking to show itself worthy

There is no reason to expect from the capitalist press justice for Socialist administration. There were a few newspapers which, failng to sense the class interest involved, undertook to tell the truth about the Social-Democratic administration of the Milwaukee municipal and county governments, but they did not repeat the offense.

How thoroughly the capitalistic interests were frightened by the Social-Democratic victory in Milwaukee in 1910 is shown by the continued effort by the capitalistic press to make it appear that the Social-Democratic administration failed to rise to its opportunities and administer the affairs of the city in a creditable manner. We find in a recent issue of The Indianapolis News an article from a staff correspondent, which ostensibly is devoted to showing the excellence of nonpartisanship," but which is designed to discredit the Seidel administration. To begin with, the correspondent reports:

One of the features of the redemptice of Wisconsin that has not attracted greet attention, is the rescue of Milwaukee from par-tisan politics. Long before the Socialists broke in here as administrators of the city, by the electica of 1910, party lines really had ceased to exist. Party tickets appeared in the various municipal

It is quite true that long before the Social-Democratic administraion, Milwaukee had precisely the same type of "nonpartisan" administration that it has had since the election of the Bading administration. Yet we are told that these very capitalistic interests which corrupted the municipal government and the very Democratic and Republican politicians that gave them what they wanted and did their bidding, turned about and repudiated themselves and became sanctified by the simple expedient of uniting on a program which had for its railying cry, "anything to beat the Socialists!"

The correspondent of The Indianapolis News tells us:

Speaking broading, the Socialists had given the city an honest administration, hough there is always the question of whether it was an able one. The same honesty of administration has been continued, but the partisan tier which held the Socialists have been lopped off, and efficiency has been introduced. In making appointments Mayor Bading, Controller Kotecki, Treasurer Carney and the nonpartisan city conneil have remy ved some Socialists and the Socialist newspapers, therefore, the iging that the administration is not free of partisan lices and therefore is not bonest. Such criticism is to be expected, for the Socialist party, as a party, is fighting here for control of the city.

The fact remains, however, that all of the other remains in the state of the city.

pected for the Socialist party, as a party, is fighting here for control of the city.

The fact, remaies, however, that all of the other newspapers, notwithstanding their various rivairies, promonee the nonpartisan regime honest aed a great improvement over the old partisan days, when the brewers and epecial interests ran both the old partisan days, when the brewers and epecial interests ran both the old parties and—through them—the city. The nonpartisan administration is keeping that city machinery or of pertisan politics, eccording to pledges, and, in addition to Demo:rats and Republicans, they have retained let the city administration a number of able Socialists, who ere working well and free of pertisan feeling, with the others, to give the city a good administration.

There is one great misunderstanding in other cities of the situation hare. The general impression is that the noepartisan ticket was nominated to defeat the Socialists. So, in a sense, it was, but there was a deeper reason for the nonpartisan mover int. The ticket was really put into the field by those who, for yeers, have been working for the removal of municipal government from partisan control. The Socialists, elected because of the rottenness of the old partisan, or inpartisan regimes, had shattered the old lineup, but even then the old house cild not willingly relinquish their hold. However, the element which had heen working for nonpartisashein in municipal ef-

The character of the report made by the correspondent of The Indianapolis News indicates that it was inspired by one of Bill Nye's 40 liars. The Bating administration has been notorious for its spoilsmongering. Both Bading and Carney pledged themselves before election that if elected they "would make every Socialist walk the plank." As far as possible they have kept their piedge. The appointments have been of no higher order than they were under the Rose administration. The president of the common council is the same aiderman who served as president of the council when Rose was mayor and the street railway franchise was extended and the council was found to have been ruled by a bipartisan, or what has now come to be known as a "nonpartisan." gang of grafters.

The "old gang," in fact, is back on the job. From the mayor down, with the exception of an official here and there to fill the vacancies occasioned by death or the grand jury, a roll call of the municipal officials reveals the same officeholders and politicians and hangers-on that were in office under the Rose and Becker bipartisan regime.

The same capitalistic interests which were exalting Rose as the best mayor that Milwaukee ever had are now extolling the virtues of Bading and "nonpartisanship."

.Why shouldn't they? It's their mayor-it's their common council ir's their government.

They own Uncle Tom and Topsy and Marks the lawyer, the tatooed man, the bloodhounds and the two jackasses. They take in the money at the door and sell the tickets at the box office.

It's their show.

It may be "rotten," but they need the money and it is up to the press agents to tell what a wonderful aggregation has been collected under a single tent for the edification of the public-a show that is at once moral and righteous, entertaining and instructive, endorsed by press and pulpit and better than ever with new paper and an asbestos curtain.-The Milwaukee Leader.

CAPITALISM'S SORE SPOT—THE PANIC

BY MARVIN WALLOCH.

(Written for The Heraid.) STHE "characteristic pheeome A of the capitalistic system" the dilettanti supporters try to wave away from justice, was frequently chaered the thought, yet it was fraught with such menace to those who labor with very first report of the United States with this bread and butter problem, this giaring basis for the economic challenge of Socialism still lying unanswared at the feet of capitalism.

Carrol D. Wright diagnosed the sanle as the acute attack of what he called in his report the greater matady, "Industrial Dopressions." Here fallures for four years were less than is the hospital record of international industrial lecompetency.

YEARS OF DEFRESSION.

Countries U. 16.4, 12.8
U. 14.6 States U. 16.7, 18.7,

By studying the foreign nations horizontally, longitudinally, introspectively, and conclusively figuree were secured for a series of years on rall roads, quarters of wheat, hanks, importa, exports, plg lron, joint stock companies, coal, cotton yarn, aud revolutions. One long headed French expert stated the causes of the crisis were "failure of credits, troubles of circulation, and exc saiva oscillation in the price of merchandise." You can see that clock exchange and bourse experts are still using the same prolix nothing as M. Reybaud of the Institute of France did in 1887. In Germany the himetallists were that certain in regard to the real cause of panics, that in fascination of their cureali they overlooked the extension of credits. In 1874 the exchanges effected by the Reichsbank were facilitied by the Reichsbank were facilitied by the Reichsbank were the perfection of credit ratings.

A Claveland, Ohio, correspondent to this office a copy of the circulation of the country of the date of May 24. An editorial "The Church and Politics," is marked; the fast streen yook. Here it is:

"By the autnority of God Almighty, the Father. The Son and the Holy Ghost, and of the undefiled Virgin in the editorial:

"As we have said hefore, we do not ago a Tucked party in this country. We are afreid that it may come as the critical party in this country. We are afreid that it may come as the only convenient and seffective offise to a rising tide of So lailsm."

Our correspondent, indignant at the eight of the holy himoeenis, who in the lines in his forman who were some for the worthy to sing the new cong of the holy merity, and holy confessors, and of the holy virgins, an cureall they overlooked the extension of credits. In 1874 the exchanges for high!"

To us, the editorial and the peragraph are a compliment, showing to Socialism: the perfection of credit ratings enabled it to effect exchanges of over \$6,000,000,000. Beyond bimetallists bioonalest dreams!

bioonalest dreams!

men know nothing, asks: 'riow is the peragraph are a compliment, a homage to Socialism: 'To us, the editorial and the peragraph are a compliment, a homage to Socialism: 'Catholic' means universal. The Roman organization being Catholic' is universal. What it is in one place it is in snother. Being avowedly a political party in several countries—Germany and Belgium, for instance, it was the complete the peragraph are a compliment, showing the peragraph

in our own U. S. A. the panlo of 1837 was ascribed to speculation-1847 it was the tariff-1857 it was extension of credits (tow of abort dnration due to the famine in ireland)-1867 results of the Civil war-1878 the failure of Jay Cook and currency infiation-1886, well congress sent a special corps of investigators into the field who returned with 175 answer alphabetically catalogued, beginning with agitators and husiness collapse down to war and work-hy-the-plece Panics grew out of "too exclusively Intellectual educations," "sxtrava gance in dress," "laws relative to guardianship of children," "frea passes on railroads" and "corruption in municipal governments." A complate confusion of cause with effects.

What crimes have been laid to cor-James Bryce said. "The city is it e glaring fallure in American democracy." If the bourgroise only realized that the hag of war and aunicipal tended by the perfinned roue capitalism, and not spurned. Henry George showed that it means little to the worsers if the painted ladies of the pointed ladies of the worsers if the painted ladies of the worsers if the painted ladies of the capitalism, and not spurned. Henry George showed that it means little to the worsers if the painted ladies of the capitalism and hot spurned. Henry George showed that it means little to the worsers if the painted ladies of the capitalism and hot spurned the capitalism. In order that the many-sided feat-George showed that it means little to the workers if the painted ladies of are pitalism fliched the cities treasury. Those who have nothing but their inbor—and especially the projetarians of the big cities, care little about that prodigality of the government, and in as published by the Central News commany cases are disposed to look upon can be found in the 42nd Street little work.

It as a good thing-"furnish employ-1600 men did what 2,145 mads by meet, or putting mosey in circulatio's." .Tweed who robbed New York as a guerilla chief might levy on a panio has not been without its captured city was undoubtedly popucourgeoise investigators. True it was lar with the majority of the voters, that Stanley Jevons strove to gain the cap and belis of the "dismal science" and his spoils were blazened in big. by ascribing these disturbances to diamonds and lavish personal adornsun-spots; yet be did not even son- ment. After his indictment he was vince the friends or cameralists of triumphantly elected to the senate capitalism. However gracefully the and even whe, a recaptured fugitive

on his way from court to jail. He had robbed the public freasury of many brains, nerves, or muscles, that the millions, but the proletarians felt he had not robbed them. And the var-Commissioner of Labor, 1886, dealt diet of political economy is the same In 1886 then, the commisinterpretation of passing events, this labor made a new invastigation. He

found a million n en ont of work, and loss to industry of \$300,000,000 an seally. In cherting the business fail-ures from 1857 to 1886, it was found any number for other slegle years. The field agents also returned with 137 rier. reasons catalogued from alpha to omera. Reasons include "too much education," "lack of a caste system," "undervaluation of goods at custom houses," and one ventured to report "depressions are mental diseases."

Mr. Wright placed the issue well Panics were due to overproduction and machinery was the handmalder to overproduction. Witness the revolutionary effect of machinery in mak-

hend, 100 men made as meny shoes as 500 by hand. In clothing, one operator displaced 15. In hat mak- land"-by Henry George. ing one man displeced eine. In tin cans one displaced, 10, in plano making one boy displaced 25 men, in coal heed!" mining 150 mee displaced 500. Soap makers reduced labor 50 per cent. Cigarmakers required % the force.

"The mechanical industries in 1888 represented 3,580,000 horsepower and since one horsepower equal six men, it represented a population of 21,-000.000 workers. Turning to tariff jugglery as a cause

of panies, he showed the cheaper the article the higher the duty. West of England broadcloth selling at \$3.60 per pound had a duty of 50 per cent while cheap reversible cotton warp selling at 450 per pound had a duty of 180 per cent. Shader of Alex coally. In charting the business fall- Hamilton 1730 tariff.) arged so ures from 1857 to 1855, it was found nobly, so inspired, was a 0 per cent that during the Civil war the total tariff and only passed as an argent measure of fiscal safety that would stand but as a temporary trade bar-

Now for the remedies on page 264 of the report. the government fill for the people the squander it fast enough, the articles tion charters where the function can dustrice are organised in a demoown work"-what 'cha know 'boui years. ing agricultural implements. In 1888, that, "Government abould never

borrow money or pay interest"-will well. "Government should rent 'and but not sell lt"-so sald Jefferson. "Abolish military ecademies"-we'll egree. "Aboilsh all taxes except on "Abolish United States senate!"-No wonde; Roosevelt said, "Off with Wright's

In conclusion the report stated that the severity of a penic in any netion seemed proportionate to the amount and progress of the introduction of machieery. All this is very interesting because 1913 is the fateful year which orthodox political economists penic. . Twenty years and then comes a break they say, and the last cricle was in 1898. Of course 1907 was a "rich man's panic" and as we are all rich men wa did net feel it. Three large wholesale clothing houses are on the verge of bankruptcy, and we have just passed through a period wherein there were more business fallures than in any year since 1893.

With ledustry erganized without regard to supply or dsmand, conditione were anarchic until t' a trust came and limited the output. So long "Industrialization of as the worker can est buy back what the army"-that sounds odd. "Let he produces and his exploiters do not

place now filled by the capitalists"- of his production will continue to getting interesting. "Revoke corpora- overflow the market. Not until inbe filled by the state or federel gov- cratic co-operative manner in which ernment"-seems I have heard that the worker gets his product will civilibefore, "Make the government do its zation stop going bankrupt every faw

SOCIALISM AND THE CURSE OF DARK AGES

Germany and Beläum, for Instance, it must he the same everywhere elso. Accordingly, in this country as elsewhere the Roman Catholie machine is a political machine. Political strife is a strife of reasoning. Where political strife is liveliest discussion is most general. Political activity and hilmd snomission are incompatible. Political activity repels activity and mind shomission are in-compatible. Political activity repels authortarianism. Adverse political parties regard one anuther as peers, much the same us contending lawyers before a jury; and just as these, politi-cal parties ende tvor to win over the jury—the voters. "Argument" is the weapon in politics—the only effective one, today.

one, today.

The weapon of the Roman Catholic
machine is, however, not argument,
in this country we have had a sample

in this country we have had a sample thereof.

When Father Edward McGlynn declared himself the partisan of a singustax political movement, it was logical enough for the Roman Catholic political machine to denounce him. The single tax, though far from heing an emeacipator of the proletarist, certainly was a menace to the landkird class, a class in which the Roman Machine is a star member. But while denunciation—argument can not allegenerations.

the holy church of God Almighty we sequester him, that he may be tormented, disposed, and delivered over to Dathan, and Ahiram, and with those who say unto the Lord God, "Dapart from us, we desire nons of thy ways." And as fire le quenched with water, so let the light of him he put ont forevermore, unless he shall repent. "and meke satisfaction." Amen.

May the Holy Fether who created man, curse him!

May the Son who suffered for us, curse him!

May the Holy Chost, who was given to us in haptiam, curse him!

May the Holy Ghost, who was given to us in haptiam, curse him!
May, the Holy Cross, which Christ, for our savation, triumphing over his enemies, ascended, curse him!
May St. Michael, the advocate of holy socia, curse him!
May all the angels, archangels, principalities and powers, and all the heavenly armies, curse him!
May St. John the Praccursor, and St. John the Baptist, and St. Peter, and St. Paul, and St. Andrew, ed all other Christ's aposties, togetle curse him!

other Christ's aposties, together curse him!

And may the rest of his disciples and four evangelists, who by their preaching converted the universal world, and may the holy and wonderful company of mertyrs and confessors, who by their holy works are found pleasing to God Almighty, curse him!

May the choir of holy virgins, who for the honor of Christ have despised the things of the world, curse him!

May all the sainfa, who, from the beginning of the world, to everlating ages are found to be beloved of God, curse him.

appurtenances, in his reins, in his groin, in hie thighs, in hie genitals, and in his hips, his legs, his feet, and his toe-nalis!

May he be cursed in all the joints

and articulations of his members, from the top of his head to the sole of his foot!—May there be no soundness

in him!

May the son of the living God, with all the glory of his majesty, curse him! end may heaven, with all the powers which move therein rise up egeinet him, and DAMN him, unless he repent end make satisfaction!

Amen.
So be it, so be it! Amen.
Whence we hold, What greater comptiment, or homage, can be pold to the aundness of Socialist reasoning by the usurping class than by its fetching out of the armory of the dark and dreary Dark Ages, and as its last resort against Socialism, a political party whose main weapon is an actual declaration of intsilectual bankruptcy. What greater compliment, or homage, to Socialism than for modern what greater compliment, or homage, to Sociellsm than for modern usurpation to feel driven hack to the Dark Ages, and push and pull the Roman Catholic political machine to step forward in its true colors—the autocraticalty secular?—Daily People.

GHOSTS AND GOBLINS.

ETHICAL SIDE OF SOCIALISM BY SAM ATKINSON. York, Chicago, Salet Louis, Denver, Portland, Vancouver and all the cities

changed.

(Written for The Herald.)

E chief value of Socialism lies in the fact that it makes men think for themselves. Our judgments are not as werped as they used We fight today for the "under to be. dog." We analyze him. We excuse a man because of his birth and breeding. We have begun to take heredity and environment lolo consideration. As we have looked at economic causes we have begun to admit that you do things because YOU are YOU. There is no credit due for being good, therefore there should be no condemnation for being hed. The child of the tenement end the eium is hungry becaus he was bungry I his mother's womb. Just as a mother's yearning gave Dante to the world the thief is made e thief by the unsailsfied longing of the mother heart. The beauty of the that the mark of the beast were upon art of a Raphael and an Aeg so finds its origin in the creative gentum of the nother love, and as Methodism was really founded by Suzanneh Wesley in is just as rotten as its fifthlest memthe days that John end Charles lay inderneath her heart, so the criminel is but the outward expression of some

mother's unsatisfied longing. If the Northerner had been born have thought elavery r. God-ordelned institution. Henry Ward Beecher and atton of art, science, music, literature Wendeli Phillies might have been and religion, renerals in the southern army but for their birth and eurroundings.

strength.

So it is with men. They must lale of Patnice. He was not dreaming creature. his head: May be be cursed in his vertex, in his temples, in his cheeks, in his foreteeth and grinders, in his heads, in his foreteeth and grinders, in his wists, in his shoulders, in his writs, in his small, in his houlders, in his writs, in his sams, in hic hands, in his fingers, in his writs, in his sams, in his heads, in his heart, and in his bottomest stomach, and its appurtenances, in his relation. He was not dearling creature.

This is the message of Socialism Not merely meterial things. Not only wordly well-heing. Simply these earthing city as it ought to be. He things that en avenue may be opened with a mount of the control of the con

ber. If we aspire we can only reach our goal through the material. When the fear of poverty has been lifted from our minds and we bave food, shelter, upon a southern plantation he would fuel and clothing we shall find the race giving itself up to the consider-

of the earth ought to be. Socialism

alone shows how man may become a

veritable God, and these conditions be

We are very particular to ruise the

hest breed of chickens, hogs and

horses. We have been epathetic with

regard to mee and that is why the

human rece is deterioratieg. in-

steed of condemning men for crime

and disease let us wipe out the cause

The children of the coming ege must

face life with an equal opportunity.

to apologize to the beaste for the com-

perison. This will be recognized is

our dealings with each other. We

speak of men as bearish, hoggish, foxy

and wolfish. Yet these creatures are

more loyal to their own kind. Would

us. It is impossible for any of us to

be the best of us. A shain is just as strong as its weakest tipk and society

We are bestial now. Nay, we need

We are hearing about a Christ who came into the world to save our souls. The little shrubs in the Arctic re- There is not e passage in the scripgion would become our oake and elms tures in which this is taught. For If they were transplanted. They would every such passage you bring me, i grow to e stately height and a sturdy will show you that it was not a soul, but the life which concerned him The salvation of the entire man dewell born and surrounded by the pends upon his physical salvation. purest environment to rise to their Make the man fearless, remove hauntfull stature. No writer has been so ing poverty from him, let him be sure nisunderstood as the olo sage on the of a job, and you will find a new

o ys will creep out across the fields, and the night wind will sweep past moaning "Ghosts". They are always with us, and always will be, while the sad old world keeps echoing to the soh of long goodbys, while the cruel ships sail away across the great seas and the cold green earth, "estable or the hearty of the way lovely sail when you the hearty of the way lovely sail when you the hearty of these we lovely affairs ere the public's that all we have you the hearty of these we lovely sail when you the hearty of these we lovely sail affairs ere the public's hustiers.

ease son of long goodbys, while the cruef ships sail away across the great seas and the cold green earth 'test heavy on the hearts of those we lovet. But, oh, ghosts, the world would be sodder still without you. Come our sand speak to us, oh, you ghosts of our old loves, ghosts of playmotes and of sevethearts, and old friends, of ail you laughing boys and girls; che come to us, and be with us, for the world is very lonely, and new friends and faces are not like the old, and ve con not love them, oay, nor laugh with you. And when we walked to gether, oh, ghosts of our youth, the world was very glod and bright, but now it has grown o.d, and we are growing weary, and only you can bring the brightness and the freshness back to us.—Jerome K. Jerome.

DEGRADING WOMAN

Here '*

Here is a section of the lews of outh Carolina: Sec. 2689: The father of any child South Carolina:
Sec. 2689: The father of any child or children under the age of 21 years, and not married, may dispose of the custody and tuition of such child or children during such time as they remain under the age of 21 years, to any

some directions:

Wall street's speculative interests in Mexico have no assurances that they would find protection or perpeta-And may the rest of his disciples and four evangerists, who by their preaching converted the universal world, and may the holy and wonderful company of surftyrs and confessors, who by their holy works are found pleasing to God Almighty, curse bird.

May the choir of holy virgina who for the honor of Christ have despised the finings of the world, core-sisting ages are found to be beloved of God curse him.

May the heaving a body their holy things remaining therein, and all the holy things remaining therein, and all the holy things remaining therein, and we see the fine himself, in sunstant, in the noise or in the shifted in granter or the first himself, in sunstant, in the parting in severant, in sunstant, in the parting in severant, in sustant, in sunstant, in s ation at the hands of the revolution

BERGER'S SUCCESSOR A FINE BIRD!

SIMONS ANSWERS COEBEL

Although Course, and support to the support of the control of the control

SIMONS ANSWERS GOEBEL

Although Comrade Goebel complains that the Socialist press has already given me too much space I make no epology in asking for espace to eply to his letter, because I know that I would be a traitor to the Socialist movement did I join in the conspiracy to gover up who I in any other Socielist movement did I join in the conspiracy to gover up who I in any other Socielist party in the world would lead to the Instant expulsion of the guilty. Here is the whole issue in this matter Warren's friends do not dared deny is had be deliberately distorted books and published outrageous falsehoods in order to cover up an act of treason to the Socialist movement and it enable him to continue deceiving Socialists.

Comrade Goebel 'knows these charges ere true. Ha did at last look it the evidence although proteating squingment. When he saw that evidence he did not attempt to refute It but only peresisted in hie position that it should not be placed where the membership could know it.

He with others, ollego that I made unjuetified insinuations against the National Committee. Does the membership of the Socialist party know that several State secretaries are on the pay roll of Warren as "correspondenter"? I do not charge these comrades with dishonesty, but only dubt their impartiality. Other members are now or have been acting as lecturers for Worren. Still others have long been his especial targets for publicity of a favorable kind and feel correspondingly grateful.

Tido not give those anames since I do not impute dishonosty, but only questified in sinuations against which he is so willing to passive these comrades with dishonesty of an investigation, when the absence these components of the socialist party know that are to be advertised widely by Warren. Still others have long been his especial targets for publicity of a favorable kind and feel correspondingly grateful.

Tido not give those and and feel correspondingly grateful.

publicity of a favorable kind and feel correspondingly grateful.

I do not give those names since I do not impute dishonesty, but only question whether auch power so exercised is good in the Socialiel movement. Certainly ouch persons are lar less fit to pass on such a question than those mambers of the N. E. C. who have direct personal knowledge of the facts in the case and whom Comrade Goebel considers prejudiced by such knowledge.

SUPERIOR, Wisconsin. ists of Superior have decided to drop the attempt to recall Mayor Konkel. Little support to the movement could be received outside of the Socialist organization.

The members of the party blamed the "refurm wave" as being respon-able for the movement falling flat.

Only about half of the needed elg-natures had been secured.

THE PARTY PAGE

cal efficiency."
Such conditions, he said, can not

help but breed discontent.

"I believe the wage workers have a right to think that they are not getting their fair chare of the wealth they produce." continued the Rev. Gladden.

People Must Uwa.

City Attorncy Doniel W. Hoan, who has fought in essantly in an effort to becure to Milwankeo the privilege of erecting a municipal lighting plant, declares that the hostile report of the commission on this

Cites Pasadena Instance.

People Must Own.

Gladden's Declaration. COLUMBUS, Ohio—Considerable comment was heard today on the lecture of Dr. Washington Gladden, pastor of the First Congregational church and well known sociological writer, entitled "Latest Phases of the Social Problem." Dr. Gladden declared he believed the wage workers are not setting their fair chare of the wealth they produce. "It has been shuwn that \$800 a year is needed to maintain a family of five in New York." said Dr. Gladden. "If this is true, there are a large number of American families living below the line of comfort, deceany and physi-

Only One Way Known The city attorney user this case to show that the only way to secure low light raies in Milwauke is for the municipality to own the lighting facil-

erecting a municipal lighting plant, declares that the hostile report of the railroad rate commission on this question was to be expected.

"When a commission will decide that a poor man must pay 75 cents per thousand cubic feet for gas, while the bug consumer can huy it for 45 cents, it is no wonder that it will also disconrage the erection of a municipal lighting plant, for which the people of Milwaukee have voted three or four times," declared Hoan.

One fault to be found with the reasoning of the railroad rate commission is the fact that it only figuree oo the city going into the lighting of streets, public buildings and public grounds. Under the present legal ban that has been raised against it, this is sait the city is legally permitted to define the present legal ban that has been raised against it, this is sait the city is legally permitted to define the present legal ban that has been raised against it, this is sait the city is legally permitted to define it notting to prevent the city from going into all phases of the bustness new handled by The Milwankee Electric Railway and Light company.

Cites Fasadena Instance, municipality to own the lighting facilities.

It is shown that in Passder a 4 cents is paid per knowait hour, while in Los Angeles, the nort lowest city 5½ cents lo paid. The prices then ascend that in Rediands the light company charges 10 cants per killywait hour.

The conclusion is reached that, "The company is office opening at a loss in Passdama or the people in our side cities are passing to high for their light."

light."

Get Opera House.

Get Opera House.

VIRGINIA, Minnesota.—The Finnesota of the paid off \$16,060 on the new opera house, all the money having been raised by a small body of working abuse.

This elosalists in this little town, hy socials, picnics, entertainments, etc. This elow something of what is possible when all the expenditnres of a community are made in such a manarate and attural and fix a whole.

The total value of the huilding containing the opera house is \$40,000 and the Socialists have so far met every

when the vote on this question was autounced.

The vote showed that the Socialists lost out by only 15 votes, the ballot standing 15 to 62.

The Socialists in the listle town, hy socials, picnics, entertainments, etc. This elows something of what is possible when all the expenditnres of a community are made in such a manaration in the socialists point out that over one-third of the members had been all the socialists and autounced.

The vote showed that the Socialists lost out by only 15 votes, the ballot standing 15 to 62.

The Socialists with the aid of the progressive element in the conventions of the conventions of the operation to water the right to women to act as delegate to the conventions of the elected to the conventions of the elected to the conventions and to be elected to the conventions and the socialists at an autounced.

The vote showed that the Socialists lost out by only 15 votes, the ballot standing 15 to 62.

The Socialists in the initite town, hy of the organization to women to act as delegate to the conventions of the conventions of the elected to the conventions of the conventions of the conventions of the conventions of the successive element in the conventions of the conventions of the conventions of the conventions and to be elected to the conventions of the conven "In order to prevent the epread of municipal ownership it is but natural that the electric company should fix its rates just a trifle below rates fixed by the city," declares Hoan, and cited the experience of Pasadona, Cal.,

An Crasha Happening.

OMAHA, Nebraska -- The Social-tets have sen so successful in se-curing signatures to the petition for a special election compelling a reduction omandament, see in the countries where or genericities have used as petition for a series where or genericities are more bellified on the eve of war are more bellified on the eve of war are more bellified on the eve of war are more bellified on the every for a quarter, would be less inclination, or, the part of the workers, to 'see'ze's a war of the workers, to 'see'ze's a war against war.

where the electric light plant is municipally owned.

Out of 20 California cities it is shown that the cheapest electric lighting is furnished by the municipally is owned Pasadana plact.

"The excellent showing made by the municipal plant is more ramaricable in view of the fact that at all times it has been subjected to the shitterest and most unrelenting competition from the Southers Childraia Edison company, one of the largest light and power corporations of 'the west, and which serves Pasadona as well as many of the cities 23 southern California," writes the Pasadona only a torney, it the California Outlook.

"The corporation through its stockholders and financial connections is constantly bringing social and husiness pressure to bear to escure business. The company will work months to take business away from the city.

"The citiesna, however, are willing to pay bills 25 per cent higher to the municipality. Knowing that in othar cities the corporation charges higher rates."

Only One Way Known.

MACON, Georgia.—The Socialists of this city have nominated Howell C. Harris for water commissions: at the apecial election for that ofnos Sept. 17. He is running on the simple platform of "One Price to All," a platform which the Social-Democrats of Milwankee put into operation in the water department while they were in power.

IT HAPPENED IN MILWAUKEE

With the Socialists fighting for with the socialists ignuing for equal rights for men and women in the National Sisvenic society, in convention at Bohemian hall, the forces of progress and reaction in the organization for the first time secured a real estimate of their respective strength, when the vote on this question was announced.

Order from Social-Democratic Publishing Co., Book Dept., Milwaukee, Wissannounced.

Oscar Ameringer

"Socialism, What It Is and How to Get It."

50c per dozen; \$3.00 per hundred; \$25.00 per thousand.



"Life and Deeds of Uncle Sam."

dred: \$50.00 per thousand.

"Socialism, Communism and the Church."

One hundred of the above pamphlets, assorted, one-third of each, for \$5.00. Express prepaid.

the election of the delegates.

The convention has lasted much longer than was originally expected owing to the repeated attacks that the administration has been making on the Socialist element in the conven-

The county supervisors who ere

109

Denies Being "Locoed." Supervisor Riemer denied that he had been "locoed" by the other members of the committee and primised that a report would be in at the next meeting, "even if he had to make it personally."

Besides the general purpose to de-

county deministration. The Messmers heve the big new tuberculosis sani-tarium, the big addition to the home for dependent children, and several

tarium, the big addition to the home for dependent children, and several nther jobs.

Why they should be given a monopply of al! the county work to the exclusion of other local architects is not opparent and is the subject of much speculation in court house circles. Reference to the committee minutes shows that in the last house of correction committee ses sion. Supervisor Czerwinski moved to ask the district attorney if the architectural work of the house of correction could be taken away from Leenhauts & Guther's and given to another firm, if this were to be done, it would not notly be another job of the Messmers, but a fine chance for long delay in the new house of correction proposition, since new plans and specifications would have to be drawn up and the long drawn out proc. is of setting the consent of the state board of control gone all over again.

Asks for Juil Probe.

Asks for Juli Probe.

Supervisor McCarty introduced a resolution, "by request," asking for a probe of the jst! under Shernf McGreal, as a result of the attacks in the press by "Tom" Neary. The request came from McGreal. The resolution was passed and the chair appointed the committee on sheriff a accounta, the laws end legislation committee and the district atturney as the special committee. This will put the probe in charge of Supervisor Ulik, Czerwinski, Engel, Julien, McC. "ty ond Mensing and District Attorne, Yockey."

BETTER THAN SPANKING.

Sponking does not cure children of bed-wetting. There is a constitutional cause for this trouble. Mrs. M. Sum-mers, Box W. Notre Dame, Ind., will send free to any mother her successful home treatment, with full instruc-

YOUNG FOLKS OUR

(SEE PAGE 4.)

revolutionists had esked the superintendent of the railroad to deliver this ammunition to him and when he refused had threatened to take it by force. So the Goiena landed her gatting gun and 3-inch howitzer, both on field carriages. The crows were mustered and armed and the ammunition got ready.

During the night the marines were sent to protect the United States conculute and one party of bluejackots armed as infaatrymen went to the bouse of the superintendent of the railroad to protect him and his family, while enother went to the freight sheds to protect the car of ammunition. car of ammunition

The marines being ashore the gig's crew bed to do duty as captain's orderly, had to make observations of the weathor, watch the barometer and note these things in the ship's log. The guards were kept out five or six days and things getting more quiet, the car of ammunition was sent to Panama, the Galena's meareturned to the ship. Some of the seatrles had exchanged a few shots with same of the proviling revolutionists but no one had got hurt. After coal the ship the field pleecs were taken on board and on March 2b, the Galena dropped out into the steam again and anchored. The British gunboat Lily, the U.S. S. Powhatan and after a few days stay left again. after a few days stay left again.

Cevolutionists Artive.

everol vessels unloading in the pacific mail steamer on April 1, 1885, the Pacific mail steamer "Colon" arrived from New York and moored to her pier. She had on board several thousand rifles and a lot of ammunition consigned pressure that the pressure of the pressure of

ashore, landing at a small landing stere some distance from the pier to which the

ers, these would be executed.

No violence had been expected, so the gig's crew of six men were unormed and could not prevent the officers from heling taken even if

When the gig returned to the ship, all of the boats had been manned and armsd, ready to go and recapture the Colon. But when the midshipmsn reported how metters stood ashore the r.en from the boats returned on board, the suchor was have up and the ship houled in closer to the Colon.

CHAPTER XLV.

Bloody Scenes.

any fighting he wastes

too.

As soon as it was fully dark the boats
shoved off nem the ship and with ours muffled
pulled cautiously toward the Colon. The whaleboat being light and swift was somewhat
shead of the others, so the officer in command,
sheutenant Doyle, commanded, "Oans!" The
crew poised their cars and lift. Doyle said:
"Now, lads, we may have to do some fighting
before we gain possession, and I want every

the ball sutering of the mouth and blowing off the whole baer of he heed so the brain cozed out. The Galena's surgeon and staff ed what they could.

the revolutionists. And often a bullet came whizzing by One whizzed by past Hens's head and landed on the brick wail behind him where it flattened from the force of the impact.

out in into his pocket for a souvenir.

Across the street was a house that had a

In command of the government loves was a little captain mounted on a small grey horse. He rode up and dnwn the street encouraging his men and when the ammunition gave cut he came with a box containing 1,000 rounds on his horse in front of him and uncoacerned and cool served it out to his men. midst showers of lead Every time he came near being hit, or a bullet put a hole in his clothes he would raise his cap and low in defiance toward the revolutionists, in such a manner as gained him the edmiration of He was shot in the icft arm, but wrapping a cloth around it he continued to lead his men. until a shot in his ieg that fractured the bone, disabled him, and be was corried into the sta-tion, where the surgeon temporerity bendaged him and he lay there cursing his luck begging the surgson to let him go out and fight

intionists found that they could not hold the town, that in fact they were whipped and so Prestan who had threatened to buro the town, set fire to the calaboose or isli. The town being hulls for the most part of wood had been dried and parched during the dry season and was like tinder. Before the people realized what was going on the ire was spreading with alarming rapidity, learing from house to

Columbian government. The leader of the revolutionists had esked the superintendent of

CHAPTER XLIV.

There was considerable interpretable in the time was considerable interpretable in the canal company which came from the United States. As there were no docks to unload it the lumber vessels suchored out to the stream, a "the was run between the vessel and the shore, hauled taut and fastened. Then the negre stevedores would build a raft alongside of the vessel, of the jumber and when large enough haul it would build a raft alongside of the vessel, of the lumber and when large enough haul it ashore along the line. They would stand on the raft and to the time of a "chanty" song likul away on the line. As there were usually eeverel vessels unloading one could hear these

to her pier. She had on board several thonsand rifles and a lot of ammunition consigned
to the Columbian government. Prestan, one
of the leaders of the revolutionists demanded
these arms and the ammunition from the agent
of the steamship company. He showed soma
false hills of lading, but the agent being suspictous refused to deliver them to him. Thereupon Prestan came to the steamer with about
50 armed men (revolutionists) and took the
steamer by for 4. That is, the crew of the
steamer being unarmed, were obliged to let
the revolutionists do as they pleased and so the
revolutionists went below and began to break
out the cargo, that was stowed on top of the
arms and amunition in order to get at them.
As soon sy the steamer was seized the quartermisater of the Colon heisted the United
finites flag union down on the steamer's foremast. The Galena's quartermaster reported
this to the officer of the deck, who in turn re-

ported to the captain. The second cutter was called away and the navigating officer, Lieu-tenant Judd, cod a midshipman proceeded to the Colon. Here he learned what was going on and returned to the ship reporting same to the

The captain immediately instructed Mr. Judd to go ashore again and demand that the revolutionists turn the Colon over to ber rightful crew and stop plundering her. The gig was called away and when she came alongside of the starboard gangway. Mr. Judd and the midshipman stopped into her and were pulled

They left orders for the gig to wait for them and proceeded to the office of the stsamship sgent which had siso been taken possession of sgent which had sise been taken possession of by the revolutionists. Here the ileutenant made known ine orders of the captaia and when they turned to go back to the boat, they were seized by some of the revolutionists and taken to the calaboose. At the same time the United States consul and several other United States citizens were errested and imprisoned. After a little while the midshipman was set at liberty and told to inform the captain, that at the first shot fired from the ship or if any

at the first shot fired from the ship or if any attempt would be made to liberate the prisoners these would be executed.

they had known what was going on.

While the Galena was hauling in the revolutionists eppeared in large numbers on the moored and seemed prepared to give her a warm reception. So the Galena's starboard battery was loaded with grape. As soon as the Galena had been anchored again and it in the meantime growing dark, it was, "Away all boats, manned, armed and equipped!" pler where the Gaicna had been previously

equipped?"
As the gig was not included in this Hans asked for and received permission to go along in the whaleboat because if there was to be any fighting he wanted to have a hand in it

beloaged was ordered to report to the railroad

Hans stood with the otiers with his back ogalost the side of the low brick building fac-ing the street. A little faither down the street the government soldiers could be seen fighting

"That was o close shave," remarked one of the other boys. Hans picked up the builet and

Across the street was a hole that had been defined a veranda running elong the whole front of it. A woman stood there wetching the fighting All of a sudden she screamed and fell over backward. Soon after blood dripped down through the light hoards into the dust of the

with his men.

The groaning and crying of the wounded, the rattle of musketry, the sight of the blood dropping flown from the verando and coloring the, dust in the street, the distorted faces lying there so still, midst all of the turnoil, made Hune feel a little sick at heart and he dimly began to realize what war was and what kind of a trude he was learning and the

hetter part of hie nature was being awakened and turned against it. During the middle of the afternoon the revo-intionists found that they could not hold the

AUTHOR OF



75c per dozen; \$5.00 per hundred; \$40.00 per thousand.

"It looks as if the present administration is more englous to fight the Socialists than to look after the welfare of the organisation," says Steve-Martiachek, delegate from Bine leiand, Ili.

The waiting room was almost filled with wounded, dead and dying revolutionists end soldiers and more were being brought in con-

\$1.00 per dozen; \$6.00 per hun-

although they are permitted to vote in the election of the delegates.

(SEE PAGE 4)

OUR YOUNG FOLKS

ried through all these years and try to keep it up. Do the best you can and remember the stare and stripes!". By that time the other hoats had caught up and he ordered: "Give way!" In a few minutes the whaleboot ran alongside of the Colon's gangway without being halled and the whole climbed on deck, without meeting the

one to remember the name our navy has car-

slightest resistance. The revolutionists were busy at work in the hold breaking out the cargo and so were com-pletely taken by surprise. When they saw the Galene's crew awarming up the gangwa; and linlog up on the the other side of the dack with rifles and pistole leveled at them. denly stopped and ran ashore without even exchanging a shot. Orders had been given not to fire without command, and so the Colon was taken without a shot being fired.

A sargeant's guard was eent on shore on the pler to clear it of everybody, and the Colon was hauled out into the etream and anchored. Then the Galena was hauled into her place. A Then the Galena was hauled into her place. A guard of 10 men in command of o midshipman was isft on board of the Colon all night but returned to the Galena at daylight. After breaking the batt-lions were formed on the pier, the field gune landed, ammunition served out, and all preparations made to march up into the town and release the imprisoned Americane and the Galena's officer; peace-

Americane and the Galena's officer; peacefully if possible, by force if necessary.

But when all were ready to march end the bugior and drummer at the head were waiting for the command, "Finward March!" to begin playing, the imprisoned men appeared hoving been set at liberty by orders of Prestan.

Hane had been one of the guards left on the Calon and when he returned to the Galens, had put on his leggings, got his cartridge heit, ammunition and rifle and joined the first command the property of the command that the command the command that the command the command that the comma

pany, where he belonged.

While the Galena's crow were getting into infantry equipments, tha troops of the Columbian government had arrived from Panamo and started to drive out the revolutionists. These may ched out to Monkey Hill where they met the government saidlers and a battle had ensued. Gradually the revolutionists were forced to retreat and came toward Applinati so that when the Galena's man were ready to march a continual rattle of musketry was heard and the main streets of the fewn were filled with armed mon.

As the orew of the Galena was not directly interested in this war, they remained linactive for a while, standing et rest on the pier, till a call for protection came from some americans and then the second company and the gailling gun marched up to the station of the Panama railroad the three-inch rifle and part of the marines went to protect the United States conaddate. The first company was kept on the pier ready for any call.

The musket fire was kapt up all the foreneous and often the bullets whistled by over the heads of the men on the pier, but fortunately no one was hurt. About one 'o'lock in the afternoon a corporal's guard to which Hang my, where he belonged. While the Galena's crew were getting into

One was brought to shot through the head,

street.
In command of the government forces was

Socialism and the Church'

Ameringer

EEND FOR IT.

meeking, by devious ways, to delay the building of a new house of correction, a faction which is headed by a doubt side supervisor. Martin Carrel whinki, of the Twelfth ward, got a joit in Tuesday's meeting of the couo's ocard whea Supervisor Heath Social-Democrat, introduced and hed a resolution, calling on the committee to moke a report at the next meeting an', to also render a statement of the reasons for their desiys.

Supervior Davies sooght to have the resolution sent to committee as a means of further delay, and a sharp debate was precipitated. Supervisor Heath scored the committee, charging it with bad faith toward the people and said it was common tolk that the opponents of the new building had fright-ned the chairman of the committee, Supervisor Riemer, so that he was afraid to force the matter to ever in the committee.

"Representing a part of the people of this county, i have a right to domand that the shameful delays in the house of correction matter come to an ead," said Heath. "The present buildings are o disgrace to civilization and this board ought to stop the child's play that has been ging on in this matter."

Denies Being "Locoed."

Asks for Juit Probe

ful home treatment, with tar institutions. Send no money, but write her today if your children trouble you in this way. Don't blame the child, the chances are it can't help it. This treatment also cures adults and aged people troubled with urice difficulties by day or night.



Suffragette Army Amazons.

TO OUR READERS. (Continued from 1st page.)

international movement understood that for years various Soclalists in the country used the Milwaukee tactics as a by-word and a horrible example of "compromise" and "opportunism." At one time there was even an effort to get the Wisconsin party out of the national movement; all of which efforts were simply Deleonism still at work and still persisting and working through members of our own party. All that is past, which shows the great work carried on by the Social-Democratic Herald during its years of usefulnuss. For any one today to even hint that the Milwaukee movement is different from the rest of the movement in the country so far as essential principles and tactics go would be to make himself appear.

This introduction of the analytical chemist, with his armory of explosive, the proposal to blow up one of blis majesty's dock yards, and the pletong of bombs in post offices—all these must sooner or later lead to loss of life. And when the first drop of blood flows it will mean "seeing rad" that movement in the country so far as essential principles and tactics go would be to make himself appear. Milwaukee tactics as a by-word movement in the country so far as essential principles and tactics go A mament's consideration will show how easy it would be to make himself appear ridiculous. This is not that the Milwaukee movement has changed, it is because the Milwaukee movement was right from the start and the national movement has come the mational movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the requirement of the frequently urged that most of the start and the national movement has come in the requirement of the frequently urged that most of the start and the national movement has come in the result of the frequently urged that most of the start and the national movement has come in the result of the frequently urged that most of the start and the national movement has come in the result of the frequently urged that most of the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national movement has come in the start and the national moveme into line with it.

In Milwaukee The Herald, from the time it was moved from Chicago in 1901, was the main field gun during the remarkable years of party growth and party con-Each week it fired its broadsides at the enemy, and like a David its attack always hit the mark. During campaigns the pre-cinct bundle brigades all over the city put a copy of the paper at every door. Nationally it has been recognized as one of the party mouthpieces and widely quoted by

The Milwaukee Leader, which our readers will now receive each day to fill out the amount of the subscriptions, will bring them each day the latest news from all over the world and give them a knowledge of what aroused labor is doing in all countries. Its Socialist news is very extensive, its na-tional edition being under charge of no less a man than Comrade A. M. Simons, editor of the late Coming Nation and the author of many of the books you have read on Socialism. From time to time The Herald has reprinted editorials from The Leader, so that our readers have some idea of the treat in store for them in the daily editorial page that will come to them.

In conclusion, in laying down the editorial pen after all these many years, I wish to thank The Herald following for their kind support and assistance. The Her-ald has always struck from the shoulder and hewed close to the line of international Social-Democ-The signed editorials of Contrade Berger that were so long a feature of the paper have had a powerful influence in the movement, and you will be interested to know that they may still be had in book form.

The Milwaukee Leader is edited by Comrade Berger, and through its pages we shall all meet again. So I need not exactly say good-bye but rather: Auf Wiederse we meet again." Yours for Social-Democracy

FREDERIC HEATH.

IN THROES OF SEX V. AR. (Continued from 1st page.)

"Are we in Russia?" it is a questicr you Americans will soon have to ask, too

nsk, too. We have established a sort of committee of public safety, called the free speech defense committee, which recently organized an historic meeting in Trafsigar square. Speaking after speaker stafed that the battle for free appeach in England has begun all over again and that the "Bloody Sunday" of 1887, when Cunningham Graham, John Burns and others were put into durance, would probably be repeated before long.

The people rolled up in packed asses—about 40,000 of them—with masses—about 40,000 of them—with banners flying end bands playing. At one time it looked as though the soldiers would be called out, for as fast as a speaker tried to epeak from the forbidden side of the Nelson column, he was hurted with brutality by the polices on the top of the heads of the crowd. Then the mounted police go to work, and ultimately the square was cleared, after many arrests. But thet is only the beginning. If the flag of free speech is to go down, it will go duwn in blood and hattle. Britain ie not yet Russie—even though they are allies.

Russianizing England.

Then the news came along that the secretary of the Labor Leader Publishing company had been arrested for daring to print The Suffragette in defiance of the police regulations. But we were distributed that the woman's paper ohould appear, come what would, and it did appear.

would, and it did appear.

We are at the heginning of a new chapter of English history, of which no man can see the end.

A few months ago the women were once more "sold" in the home of the mother of parliaments, when the new woman suffrage bill was defeated by 366 to 219, and that despite the fact that a large majority of the members

Suffragette Army Amasons.

Take two outstanding types. Recently I was asked to meet Miss Annie Kenney, the leader of the younger millitants, whose name is a household word. There were about 20 people in the room—some of them women with loud masculine voices and fine physiques. I looked for Miss Kenney among them, but ultitually it turned out that a shrinking, fragile little creature, the veins showing delicatery through her temples, with a sweet, feminine voice, who had been sitting alona in a corney, was the girl-Amason who has struck such terror into the British public.

She did not speak much about the vote, but she told me that she was an ardent Socialist, that Socialism was her first love, and that when women had the vote, the movement would find ber once more in its ranks.

"The General"

Mrs. Flota Drummond, "General"
Drummond, is her exact antithesis She is a strong featured Sociswoman ——omes, I believe, from an outtying island. She has a little hoy named Kelr, after Keir Hardle, a pocket edition of his mother. They are close friends. These "Amazons" can sometime he very much like women.

I could have imagined Mrs Drummint, Like begets like.

"The General."

Mrs. Flots Drummond, "General."
Drummond, is her exact antithesis.
Ste is a strong featured Scotswoman—comes, I believe, from an outlying island. She has a littla hoy named Kelr, after Kelr Hardle, a pocket edition of his mother. They are close friends. These "Amazons" can sometimee he very much like women.

I could have imagined Mrs Drum-



RAILWAYS ARE HIGHWAYS

Private ownership of highways al-ays means ownership by highway-en.

Private control of street rallway

But the greatest danger of a sex war lies in its effect upon the Socialist, movement. Unfortunately, thousands of stalwart Socialists among the suffragettes are havirs, their Socialism diluted by contact with the weak liquor of aristocracy. If a war is declared, these women will take sides with the feminists, will forget for a time the revolutionary movement, and will have their vision obscured from the real issue facing humanity. I have heard many of them express themselves hostile in the Socialist movement heccuse they think the Socialists have not done enough for the women. They shout down our speakers, and deny to our propagandists that right of free speech which we are fighting side by side with them to respect the stall of the side of the stall of the speech which we are fighting side by side with them to re-

gain.
This is one of the many dangers of sidetracking which the Socialist



NOTICE—To Change Address

rst.—Always give both old and new address.

cond.—Return wrapper in which the paper went to old address.

will follow these instructions there will be no dalay in getting your

paye a good profit.

Lethbridge, Alberta, a city of about 16,000 people, hee a street railway system owned by the people. The first cars were run on Aug. 15, 1912, and the line paid from the first day, with s.x and eight tickets for 25 cents. The city qwns its weter system, end hat peys. The people do not have to hire attorneys to put up jobs on them.

Now, note the difference between private and public ownership. The natural gas eupply of Lethbridge is owned by a private corporation, end the price of gas for domestic use is 35 cents per 1,000 cubic feet, and for industrial use it 15 cents per 1,000 cubic feet, and for industrial use it 15 cents per 1 cents.

is per kilowatt hour, with a 10 per cent discount for prompt payment."

Those are the ratee in a city of 16, 1000 people, and fro ma coel-burning piant. The people of Winnipeg put in a public electric light and power plant because the private corporacion was rohling the people, rad that plant is paying handsomely, selling power stated and selectric railway selling power stated and selectric railway and power company, and Chigary gets that much revenue from its publicly owned stream of selectric railway and power railway system alone. Vancouver has 125,000 people, while Caigary has 75, 1000. In the Caigary street cars you get a seat; in the Vancouver cars you are lucky to get etanding room in the rush hours.

Edmonton, the capital of Alberta owns all of its public utilities, and they sail psy—and the population of Edmonton is only 67,000.

For the employee of puhlic utilities, public ownership means better pay, better treatment and fewer hours of lebor. That le the rule in Canada, ourselves.—Carlyle.

New Zealand, Australia, Great Britain

DERHY, Connecticut. — The So-cialists of Connecticut are confronted with the same problem of low sal-aries for members of the legislature that has been such an obstacle to working class representatives in Wis-

OUR YOUNG POLKS

house, so the wounded had to be removed from the railroad station.

The second company of the Galsna was sent to protect the repairshops of the railroad, while Hans' corporal's guard was sent to the esidence of Mr. Burt, the general superintendent of the railroad to guard it. The etreet leading from the railroad station toward Mr. Burt's bouse was already a mass of flames, so that way heing cut off, the mid-shipman led bis men through the freight sheds, though already the roof was afire.

The door or gate through which the men extered was open and they hurried forward, through the long huiding, but when they the other end of the long si building which had no outlets at the sides, this gats was locked!

All afforts to open it proving unavailing they wanted to heat a retreat hut already the flamee bad eaten through the roof and ni tacked the piles of merchandise piled up there so they had to go back again toward the closed gate.

Hans had been looking for something to opn up the gats with and in a corner found a big chisel and a hammer such as are osed in opening boxes end the like and with these the lock was smashed and the gate finally pried open, just in time, for already pieces of the burning roof were beginning to fall near them. By the time Hans had reached Mr. Burt's

house eeveral squares of the town had caught fire and were burning like one mass of kindling wood, the flames mounting sky high and the heat was intense. Hans was pieced as sentry in front of thr house and as he pe-sed back and forth, with his rifle on his shoulder, he watched the fire as it went from one house to another and it made him feel almost ill, to see so much wealth destroyed without being able to prevent it.

Men, women and children, white, black and

coffee colored came running by, and back and forth, crying and bewalling their losses, while many were looking for some parent, brother or sister from whom they had become separated during the fight, or the panic that came after

the fire started.

While the fighting was going on the Galena's crew remained inactive, neutral, but when the fire started, those of them that were not doing sentry duty or guarding something, were here,

sentry duty or guarding something, were here, there and everywhere, trying to stop the fire, saving, rescaling what they could.

Several detachments were formed in command of a lieutenant that proceeded to clear away several blocks of houses in the path of the fire. A hawser was procured from the ship, passed around one little wooden house after another and these were either united down or hatiled bodily into the sea. While thit work was going on several corporal's guards went from house to house ahead of the fire to see if all were clear. They came into one house and found in an upper room an old man, an invalid in sed unable to move. To lash him in a chair and carry him dewn end out was the work of minntes. Sozzely was the man in safety when the house we abiase.

Young Folks in Action

MILWAUKEE.

committee having in charge the preparation of a schedule and program for the Young People's Socialiet leagues' baseball game to he held for the benefit of the Milwankee Leaders, room 214, Monday evening.

At this meeting all final arrangements for a program will be prepared. A large number of tlokets have already been disposed of and it is expected that a record breaking crowd will turn out to see the ball same between the South, North and West Side Young People's Socialist. league teame; also the big game which is scheduled in the afternoon at 3 p. m. between tha Chicago Maroons, representing the Young People's Socialist league and the Milwaukee Leaders, representing the Young People's Socialist league of Milwaukee.

Tickets for this tournament can babalance from the various members of the Young People's Socialist lagues; also from the secretaries of the Young People's Socialist lagues; also from the secretaries of the Young People's Socialist lagues; also from the secretaries of the Young People's Socialist lagues; also from the secretaries of the Young People's Socialist lagues; also from the secretaries of the Young People's Socialist lagues; also from the secretaries of the Young People's Socialist lagues; also from the secretaries of the Young People's Socialist lague and Youn been disposed of and it is ex-

those who attend during the afternoon.

The games will be staged at White
City Basehall park, Foity-second and
Vilet streets, Sunday, Sept. 22.

E. T. Melins, county organizer and
business manager of the Milwankee
Leader basehall team, has notified
Emil Seded, ex-mayor, that the committee having charge of the errangements for the Young People's Socialist League baseball team, expects him
to pitch the first ball. A favorable
reply is expected within the next few
days from ex-Mayor Sedel, as he has
slways seen deeply intersited in the
Young People's Socialist movement.
It is expected that Sedel will y-turn
to Milwarkee within a week of 19
days.

Buzzles



VOLUME 2

MILWAUKEE, SEPTEMBER 20, 1913

PART III OF THE STORY OF HANS.

BY MARTIN GALE.

(Continued from No. 29.)

CHAPTER XLIL Feasts for Sharks.

A REVOLUTION had broken out in the United States of Columbia, American citizens and American muitboats had been molested and 30 on March 2, order oeen inclusive and so on march 2, order-came for the Jalena to proceed without delay to Aspinwall 6., as the French call it, Colon. Accordingly the ship was placed under sail-ing orders, coal and other stores taken on board and on March 4, she said farewell to the poard and on March 4, she said farewell to the Crescent City. As she rounded the bend the Galena signalled "Farewell," to the flees, the flagship enswering with "Bon Voyage." Going down the river Spike and several oid tars, gethered the boys eround them and

showed them where forts Jackson and St. Phillip were and told them about the forcing of the river by the Union forces during the war. About 15 miles above the mouth of the river or jetties, the ship came to an anchor for the night end at daylight next morning proceeded

night and at daylight next morning proceeded on her way pessing through the jettles and out into the Guif of Mexico.

Soon aftree the muddy waters of the Mississippi were left behind, the eun came out and with a spanking breeze from the north eastward the Galena held true to her course, arriving in Aspinwali, after a pleasant voyage on March 16. on March 16.

The harbor of Aspinwall, or rather the

The harhor of Aspinwall, or rather the anchorage, is an open bay with the opening to the north eastward so the northeast trade winde blow right into it during the winter. And there is at times a very heavy sea on so that no boat can go ashore hom a ship at anchor. The city or town was divided in two parts, Aspinwall, and that part of it built by the French near the entrance to the canal, Colon. There was nothing attractive about it, though the houses were built after the usual tropical style, open and alry, but mostly of wood. There were at that time shout 12,000. Inhahitants, among which every nation and inhahitants, among which every nation and race were represented though the most were negroes. There was only one main street through which the tracks of the Pauama rail-

A YOUNG MAN - O'- WARSMAN road were laid. And it derived its principle mportance through being the terminue of the Panama railroad that ran across the Isthmua.

The climate was very werm, As, inwall lying only sine degrees north of the equator. Part of the land was quite low and marshy so the climate was very unhealthy and many died of yellow fever, and another fever something climate was very unhealthy and many died of yellow fever, and another fever something like mataria, called the Chagres fever because it was supprised to originate along the low banks of the Chagres river. It was therefore no uncome on sight to see fire or six corpses lying out in the street it devilled to a morning. When anybody died in a hotel or boarding house during the day; when night came the corpse was houled out into the street where in the morning they were loated on to a cart and without a coffin or any ceremony they were taken out to a place called Merchild, outside of the city, where a hole or dup, the corpses dumped into it and cred up.

The French company that was at that time trying to build the canal, lead many thousand almost a hundred of these died deliy. The corpses were loaded into a scow with a moverble bottom and every day toward noon this was at two thousand to the corpse were loaded into a scow with a moverble bottom and every day toward noon this was towed out several miles into the hay, the

was towed out several miles into the hay, the bottom was opened and the corpses dumped into the sea where the sherks feasted on them.

CHAPTER XLIII.

Fighting in Sight.

The Panama ratiroad had been built and was owned by Americans, under a charter from the Columbian government. This charter con-ferred the right on the United States to protect the rallroad and the adjoining territory at all and sny time the Columbian government should be unable to do so. And as during that enough be unable to do so. And as duting that revolution the Columbian government could not give similation protection, the Gelena was there to take care of and to protect American citizens and interests. There had been considerable excitement and fighting in and executed Assignment. around Aspinwall.

around Aspinwall.

On March 19, the American consul signalled to the Galena, that the town had been taken by the revolutionists, so the Galena hove up fer anchor and went alongside one of the long plers where the mail steamers usually tied up. There was a car loaded with ammunition in the freight sheds of the railroad destined for Panama and consigned to the